**10**

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| Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Chapter 10 Section 1 |
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**The Election of 1800**

1. Presidential Election of 1800:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Party’s Nominee | President | Proposed/Suggested/Hopeful VP |
| Federalists |  |  |
| Democratic-Republican |  |  |

2. Direct \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seemed out of line for presidential hopefuls- instead, candidates wrote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to leading \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that outlined their views.

3. The race became dirty: Federalists accused Jefferson of being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, D-R’s threatened Adam’s wanted to bring back a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Vote Is Tied**

4. Presidents are elected through groups of voters called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In 1800, electors voted for both the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. The Electoral College had a \_\_\_\_\_ vote between Jefferson and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, therefor the decision was left to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. How many times did the HoR vote before making a decision?\_\_\_\_\_

6. Finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment was passed so this would never happen again.

**Jefferson’s Inauguration**

7. In Jefferson’s inaugural address, he believed that:

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| --- |
| * LARGE federal government threatened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| * INDIVIDUAL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could better protect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Jefferson as President**

8. Jefferson went to work: he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the national debt, and cut back the military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He eliminated most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but kept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or taxes on imported goods. He would also make money for the government by selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land.

**Judiciary Act of 1801**

9. Before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ left office he appointed a group of federal judges. He asked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make the appointments, and Congress helped. This blocked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from making any appointments and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remained in control of the federal courts.

10. These appointments were not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until paperwork were delivered. When Adams left office, some men had not received their notices. Jefferson took power, and told \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not to deliver them.

**The Growing Power of the Supreme Court**

11. One man, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, did not receive his commission, and sued to the government stating that

A president, and Congress had approved his position, but the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ruled it had no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to force the delivery.

12. Chief Justice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stated that the case of Marbury vs. Madison established 3 principles of judicial review:

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| --- |
| * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the supreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the land |
| * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must be followed during a dispute with another \_\_\_\_\_ |
| * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can declare \_\_\_\_\_\_ unconstitutional |

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes a key check on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ branches.